

TRAITEMENT D'IMAGES EN BIOLOGIE

au GReD

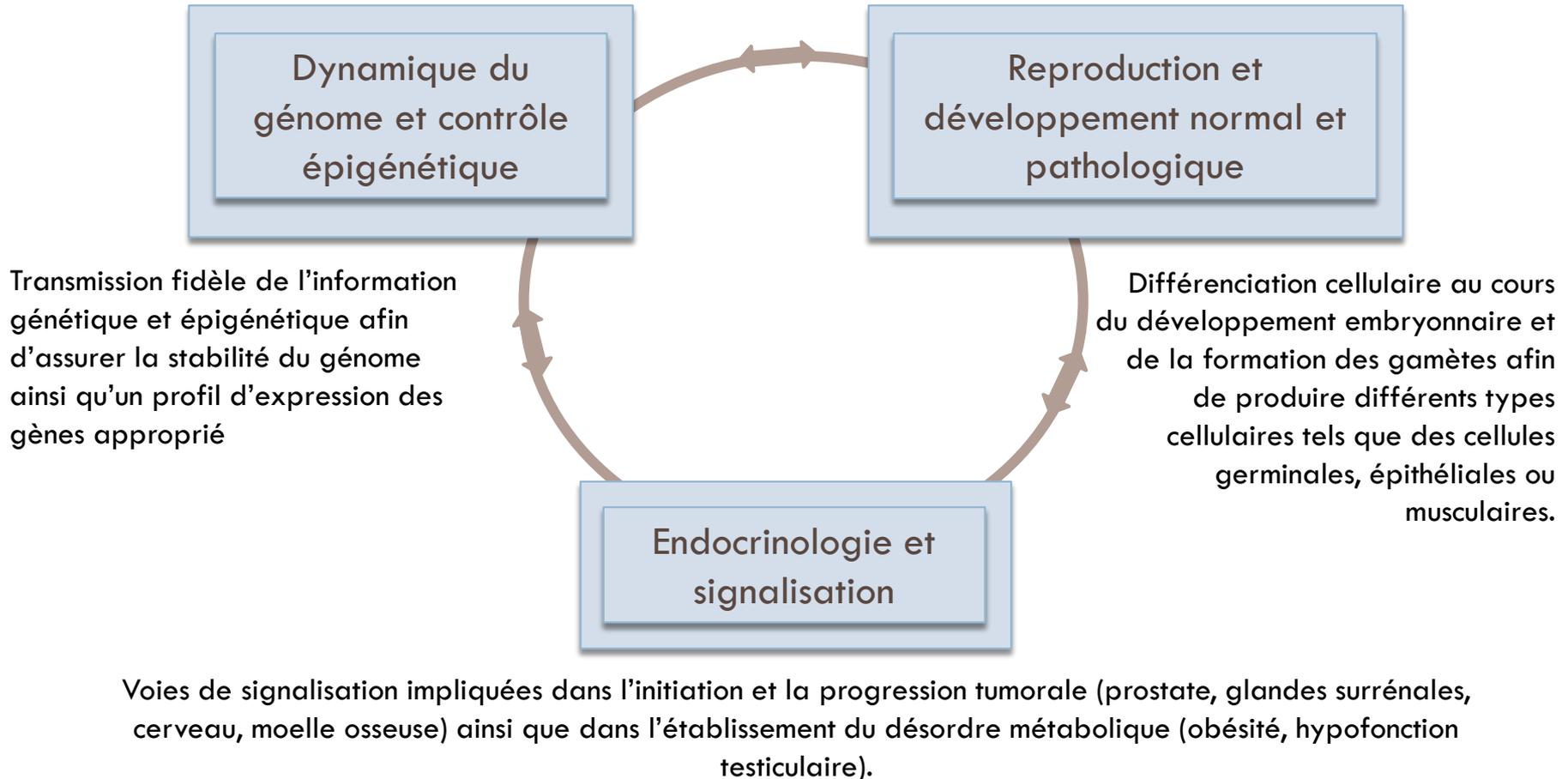
Le GReD

Génétique, Reproduction et Développement

GReD

- **G**énétique, **R**eproduction et **D**éveloppement
- UMR 6293 CNRS / U1103 INSERM / UBP / UdA
- 133 personnes dont :
 - ▣ 49 chercheurs / enseignants-chercheurs
 - ▣ 15 post-doctorants
 - ▣ 29 doctorants
- 10 équipes
- 3 axes de recherche
- 4 plates-formes technologiques

Recherche



Plates-formes

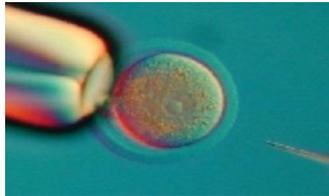
Transgénèse de souris

www.gred-clermont.fr

Micro-injection (Zeiss)



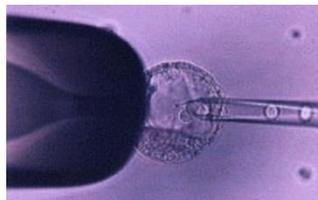
oocyte
(embryon 1 cellule)



Transgénèse substitutive



Leica ASTP MIXTE



blastocyste
(embryon 20-40 cellules)

Transgénèse de drosophiles

www.fly-facility.com



Plates-formes

Histopathologie du petit animal

www.gred-clermont.fr



Fournit une analyse complète d'échantillons :

- préparation initiale
- marquage histologique
- hybridation *in situ*
- immuno-histochimie

Microscopie confocale

www.iccf.fr



4 microscopes confocaux sont disponibles :

- Zeiss LSM510 meta
- Leica SPE
- Leica SP5 avec bi-photon et STED
- Loupe Leica LSI

Un microscope à fluorescence CellR est disponible.
Des outils d'analyse d'images sont accessibles.

Liens avec d'autres laboratoires

- LPC : foci
- LIMOS : DropNet
- CIDAM : analyse de données (génomique)
- INRA : génomique plantes
- Laboratoire de chimie : cancer de la prostate
- CHU, centre Jean Perrin : échantillons
- Institut Pascal : modélisation mécanique
- Mais aussi Limagrain et Michelin

DropNet

The screenshot displays the DropNet web application interface. At the top, the browser address bar shows the URL `dropnet.u-clermont1.fr/DroPNet_project/index.faces`. The main header features the logo "DroPNet, Drosophila Protein Network" and the tagline "Bioinformatics platform for functional and proteomics data analysis".

The interface is divided into several sections:

- Result:** A central area displaying a complex network graph with nodes and edges in various colors (red, green, blue, purple).
- Navigation and Tools:** A toolbar above the graph includes buttons for "Fit to screen", "Remove stand-alone genes", "Filter...", "Upgrade", "Export.xls", "Export as JPG...", "Save...", and "Help".
- Summary Statistics:** A box at the bottom left provides network statistics:
 - Total number of interactions on the Network: 257
 - Average number of Interactions on 10 random Gene lists of same size: 3.4
- Interaction Details:** A highlighted cyan box shows details for a specific interaction:
 - CG1814 - CG1814 - [Flybase link] - [DroID interactions link]
 - Implied in:
 - 3 interactions in Curagen yeast two-hybrid
 - 0 interactions in Finley Lab yeast two-hybrid
 - 0 interactions in Hybrigenics yeast two-hybrid
 - 0 interactions in Other physical interactions
 - 6 interactions in Human interologs
 - 0 interactions in Yeast interologs
 - 0 interactions in Worm interologs
 - 8 interactions in DPIM co-APMS
- User Login:** A sidebar on the right prompts the user to "Please enter your login and password" with fields for "Enter your login:" and "Enter your password:", along with "Connect" and "Add new user" buttons.

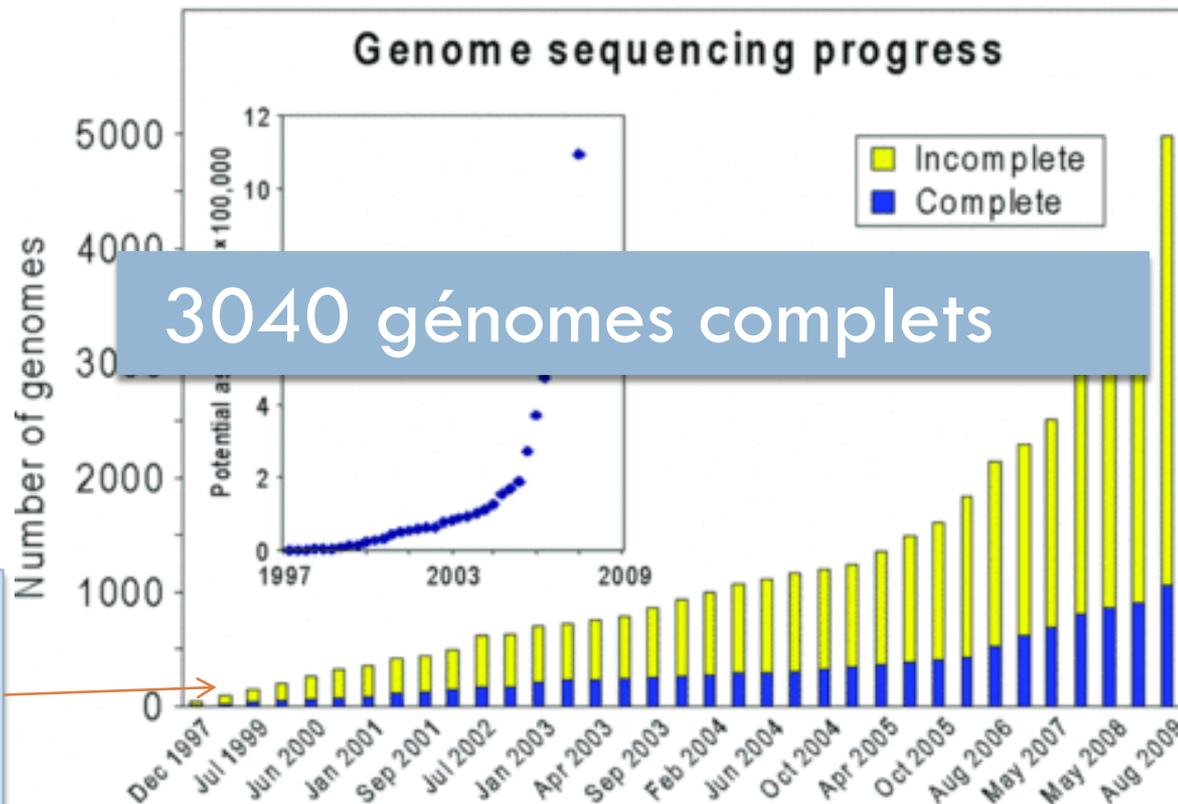
Développé en partenariat avec le Limos



Production de données

Génomique

Bilan des projets génomes en 2012



3040 génomes complets

1998 : début du séquençage du génome humain

Les gènes ne représentent qu'une faible proportion de l'ADN de certains génomes

Génomique

Société	Roche			Illumina			Life Technologies						
Plateforme	GS Junior	454	MiSeq	HiSeq 1000	HiSeq 2000	Genome Analyzer IIx	Ion Torrent PGM	SOLiD 4	SOLiD 5500	SOLiD 5500xl			
Technologie	Titanium	FLX Titanium FLX +					Chip 314 Chip 316 Chip 318						
	Acides nucléiques (matrice)												
	Ligation adaptateurs												
Méthode d'amplification	PCR en émulsion	« Bridge PCR »				PCR en émulsion							
Méthode de séquençage	Synthèse (Pyroséquençage)			Synthèse			Ligation						
Durée de séquençage/run	10h	10h	20h							8jrs			
Capacité (Mb) séquençage/run	50	500	900	1500	100000	200000	95000	>10	>100	>1000	70000	80000	150000
Taille moyenne des reads	400	400											75+35
Coût (\$) /run	1100	6200	750	10000	20000	11500	500	750	950	8150	6100	10500	
Coût machine + annexes ((K\$))	110+25												
Exactitude de séquençage (%)	99	99	99,9	99,9	99,9	99,9	99,9	99	99,95	99,95	99,99		

Grande profondeur de séquençage

Courtes séquences ADN = reads

1 expérience = des millions de reads

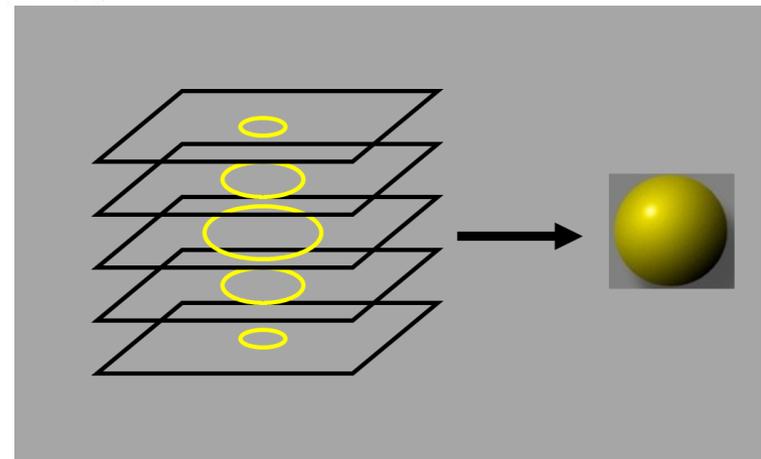
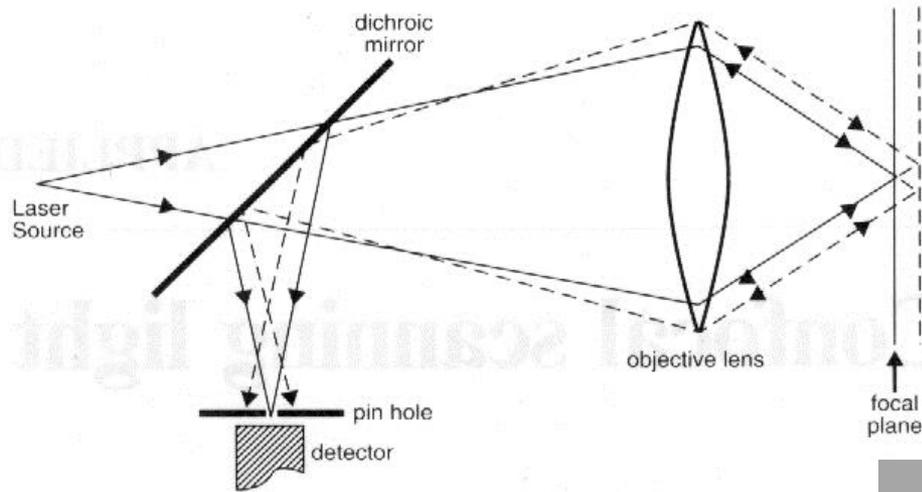
Analyse bioinformatique indispensable

Microscopie confocale



- 4 microscopes confocaux (LSM510, SP5, SPE, SP8)
- 1 macroscope confocal (Loupe LSI)

Microscopie confocale



Chantal VAURY *Director*
Joël DREVET *Associate Director*

F. TEILLET *Administrator*

RECHERCHES

Genome dynamics & Epigenetic control

- Team 1:** O. MATHIEU « *SIL.ENT – Silencing, Environment & Transposons* »
- Team 2:** S. TOURMENTE « *Establishment, Maintenance & Transcriptional Regulation of heterochromatin* »
- TEAM 3:** C. VAURY « *Genetic instabilities and control by the host genome* »
- Team 4:** C. WHITE « *Recombination and maintenance of genome integrity* »

Reproduction and development in health & disease

- Team 5:** P. ARNAUD & C. CHAZAUD « *Genetic and epigenetic control of cell lineage commitment during mouse development* »
- Team 6:** J. DREVET « *Mechanisms of mammalian post-testicular infertility* »
- Team 7:** K. JAGLA « *Diversification of Muscle and Heart cells in development and in Pathological conditions* »
- Team 8:** V. MIROUSE « *Epithelial Growth and Morphogenesis* »

Endocrinology, Signalling, Cancer

- Team 9:** J-M. LOBACCARO « *Lipids, Nuclear receptors and Male disorders* »
- L. MOREL « *Hormone signalling and prostate cancer* »
- Team 10:** A. MARTINEZ « *Adrenal tumorigenesis & Adipose tissue homeostasis* »

ADMINISTRATION

Secretary & Resource management

N. BOUHALOUANE – UdA
M. BRUNEL – CNRS
A. LEYRELOUP – INSERM
M-J. MARTINEZ – UBP
M-D. De la MORINERIE – INSERM

Inventory

N. BOUHALOUANE
M-J. MARTINEZ
M-D. De la MORINERIE

Lab resource management

I. BARNOLA
F. PELISSIER

Maintenance

N. GUEGUEN

SERVICES

ACMO

I. BARNOLA, A. PROBST
C. BELVILLE, J-P. DA PONTE

Informatics support (WEB Development, CSII, analysis)

P. POUCHIN, P. VAL

Common service

M. BUISINE, E. GOMEZ ,
A. De SOUSA, F. PELISSIER,
C. PLEVER

International Relationship

E. BRASSET

Radioactivity

G. RICHARD

Training coordination

J. HENRI-BERGER
M-D. De la MORINERIE

Technical tray plants

E. ALLAIN

PLATEFORMS

Anipath

P. VAL, C. DAMON

Confocal Microscopy

K. JAGLA, J-L. COUDERC, C.
VACHIAS

Mouse Transgenesis

A-M. LEFRANCOIS, A. MARTINEZ

Drosophila transgenesis

T. JAGLA, J-P. DA PONTE

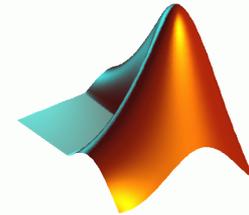
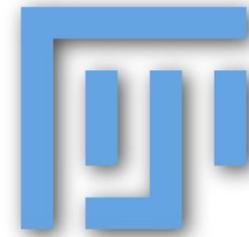
Déploiement d'outils

... et formations

Administration

- BDD personnel/bibliométrie
- Synchronisation LDAP
- Gestion de réservations
- Sécurisation des serveurs

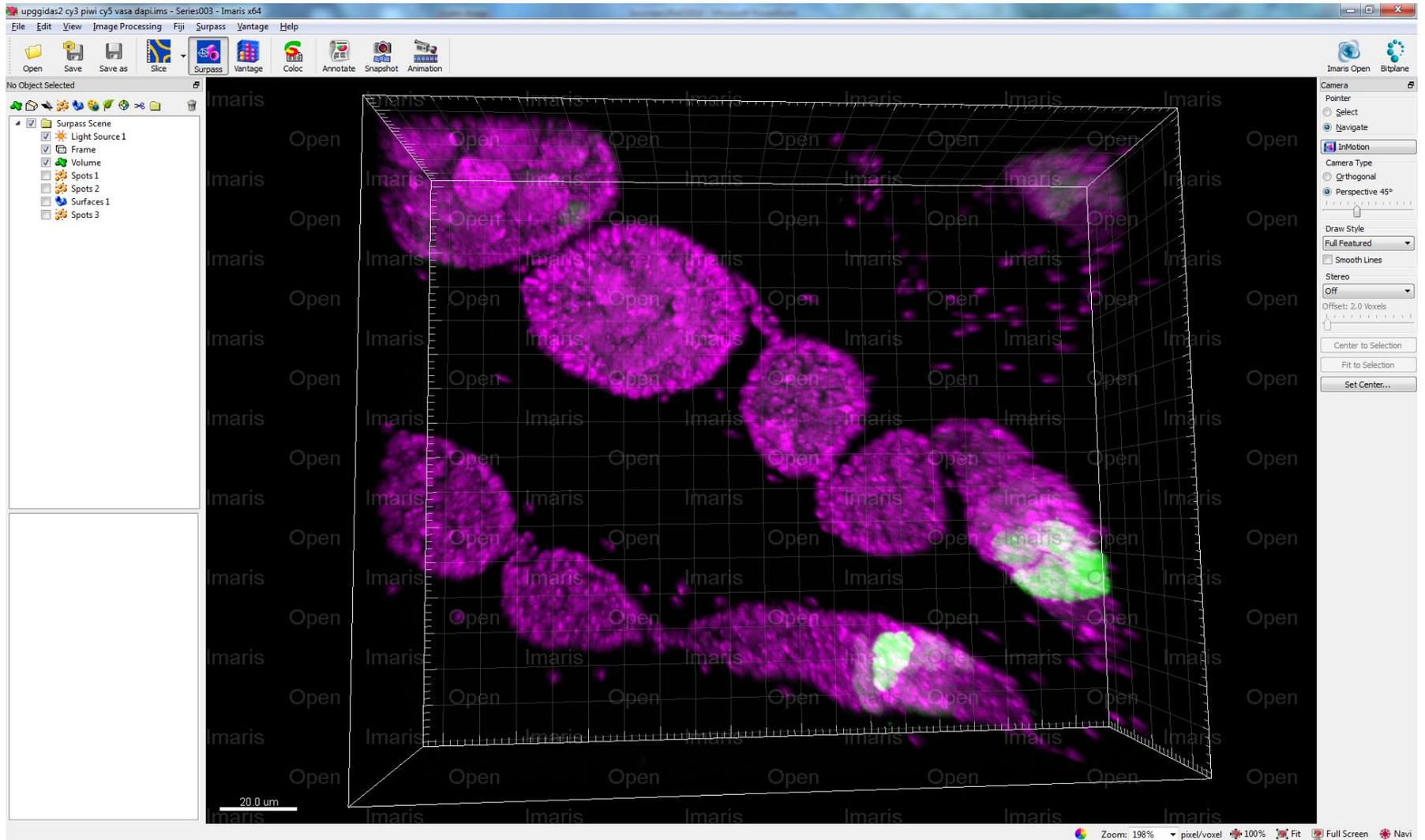
Stations de travail



Imaris

- 2 stations d'analyse d'images
 - Fiji, Imaris, Volocity
 - Matlab

Imaris



Galaxy

Galaxy Analyze Data Workflow Shared Data Help User Using 0 bytes

Tools ⚙️

search tools

Get Data

Send Data

ENCODE Tools

Lift-Over

Text Manipulation

- [Add column](#) to an existing dataset
- [Compute](#) an expression on every row
- [Concatenate datasets](#) tail-to-head
- [Cut](#) columns from a table
- [Merge Columns](#) together
- [Convert](#) delimiters to TAB
- [Create single interval](#) as a new dataset
- [Change Case](#) of selected columns
- [Paste](#) two files side by side
- [Remove beginning](#) of a file
- [Select random lines](#) from a file
- [Select first](#) lines from a dataset
- [Select last](#) lines from a dataset
- [Trim](#) leading or trailing characters
- [Line/Word/Character count](#) of a

History ⚙️

0 bytes

i Your history is empty. Click 'Get Data' on the left pane to start

✓ Hello world! It's running...

To customize this page edit [static/welcome.html](#)

WWFSMD?
grow noodly appendages...

usegalaxy.org

.....

This project is supported in part by [NSF](#), [NHGRI](#), and [the Huck Institutes of the Life Sciences](#).

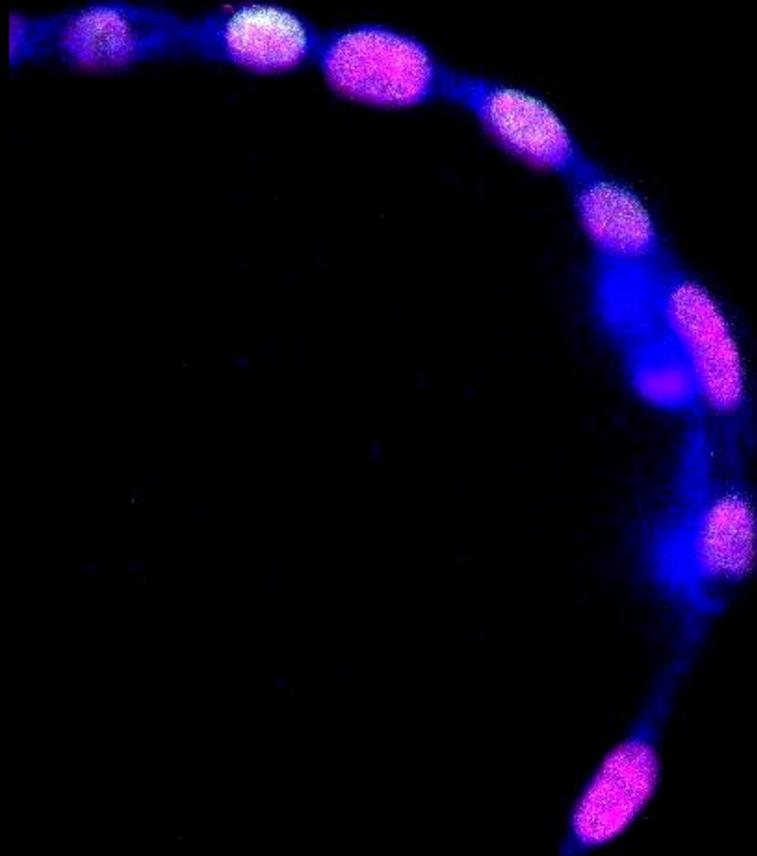


Analyse d'images

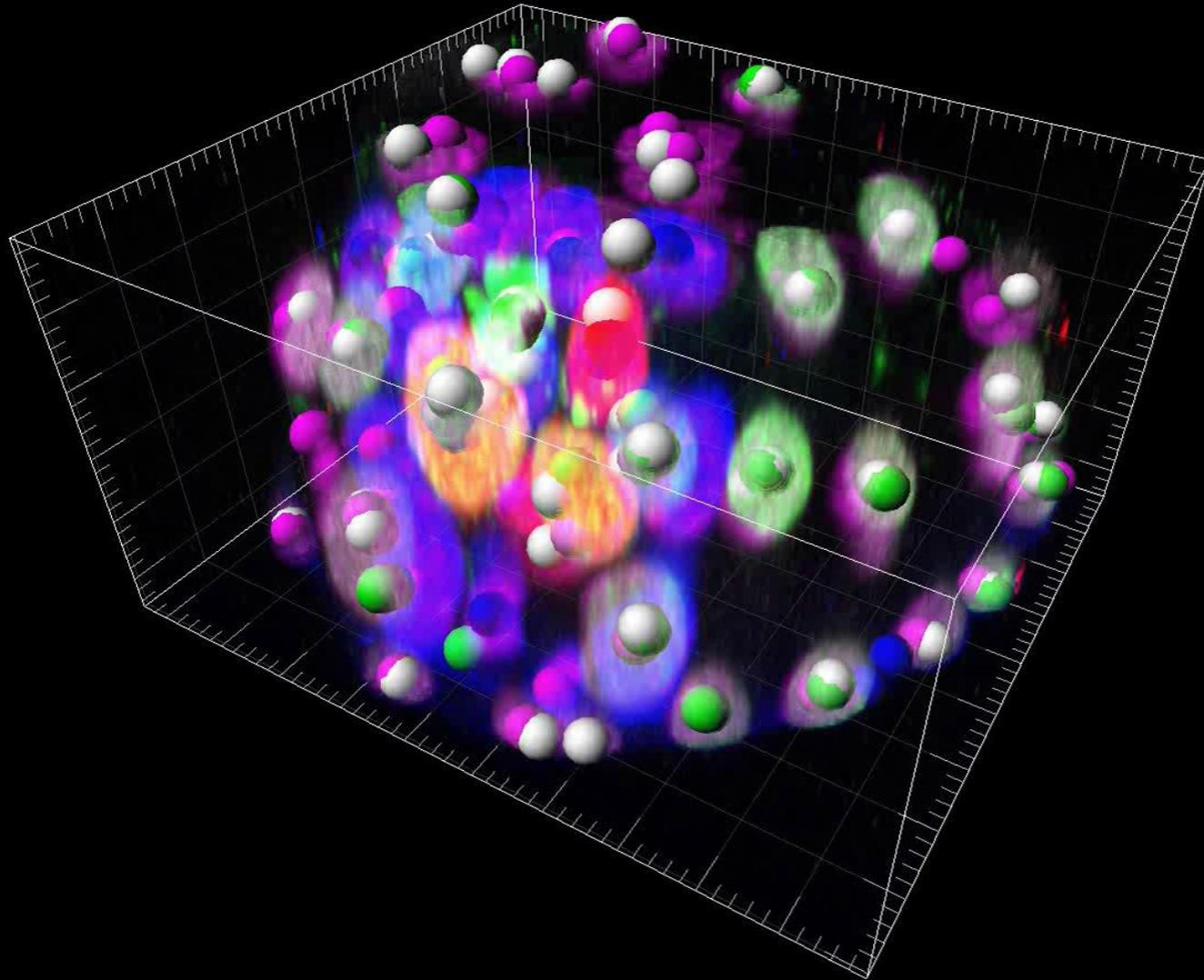
Imagerie

- *Contrôle génétique et épigénétique de la détermination cellulaire pendant le développement (Claire Chazaud)*
- *Morphogénèse et croissance épithéliales (Vincent Mirouse)*

Différenciation précoce dans l'embryon de souris

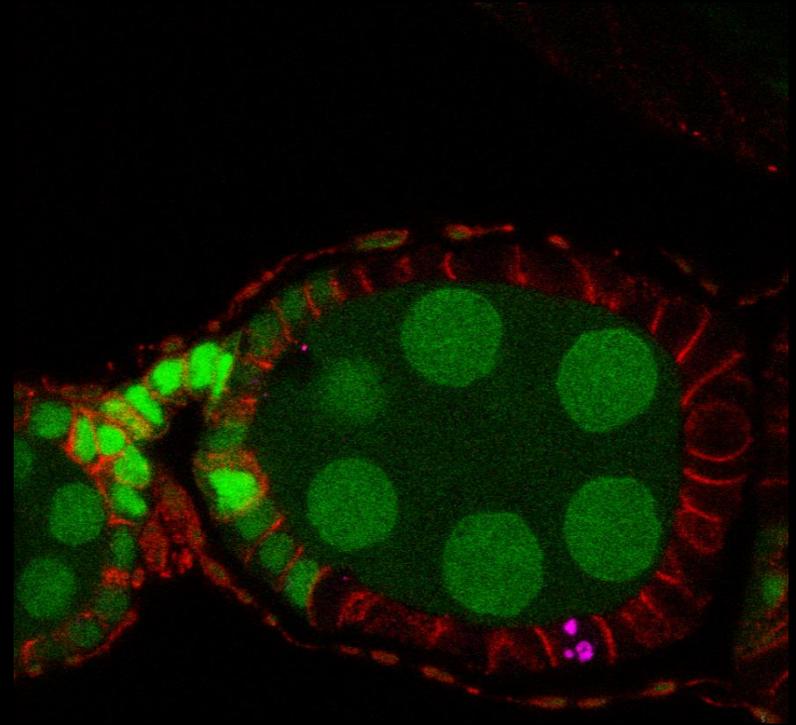
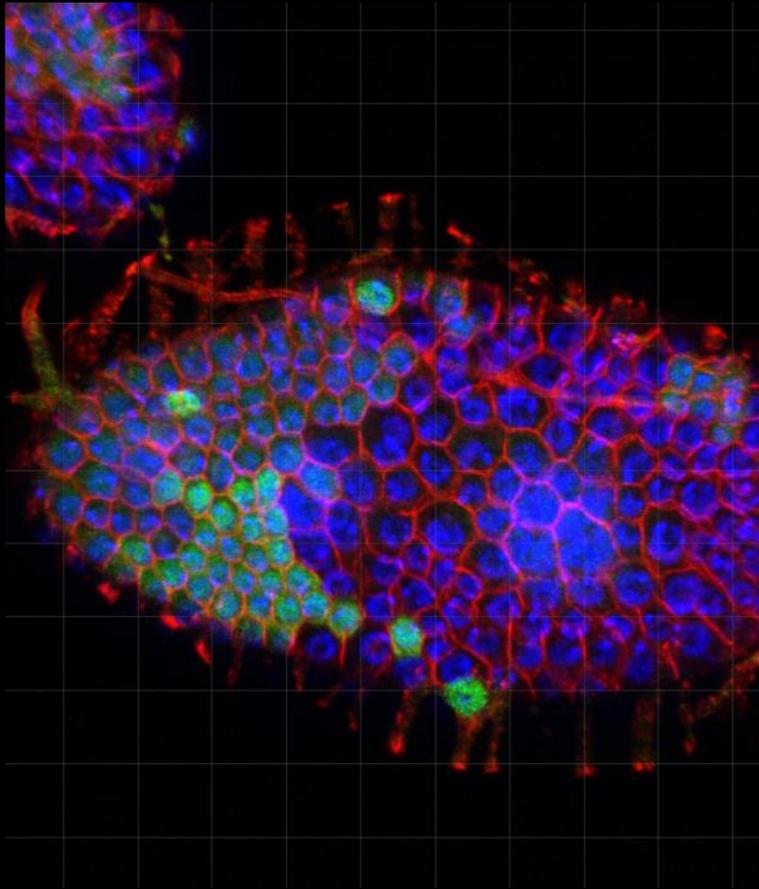


Colocalisation

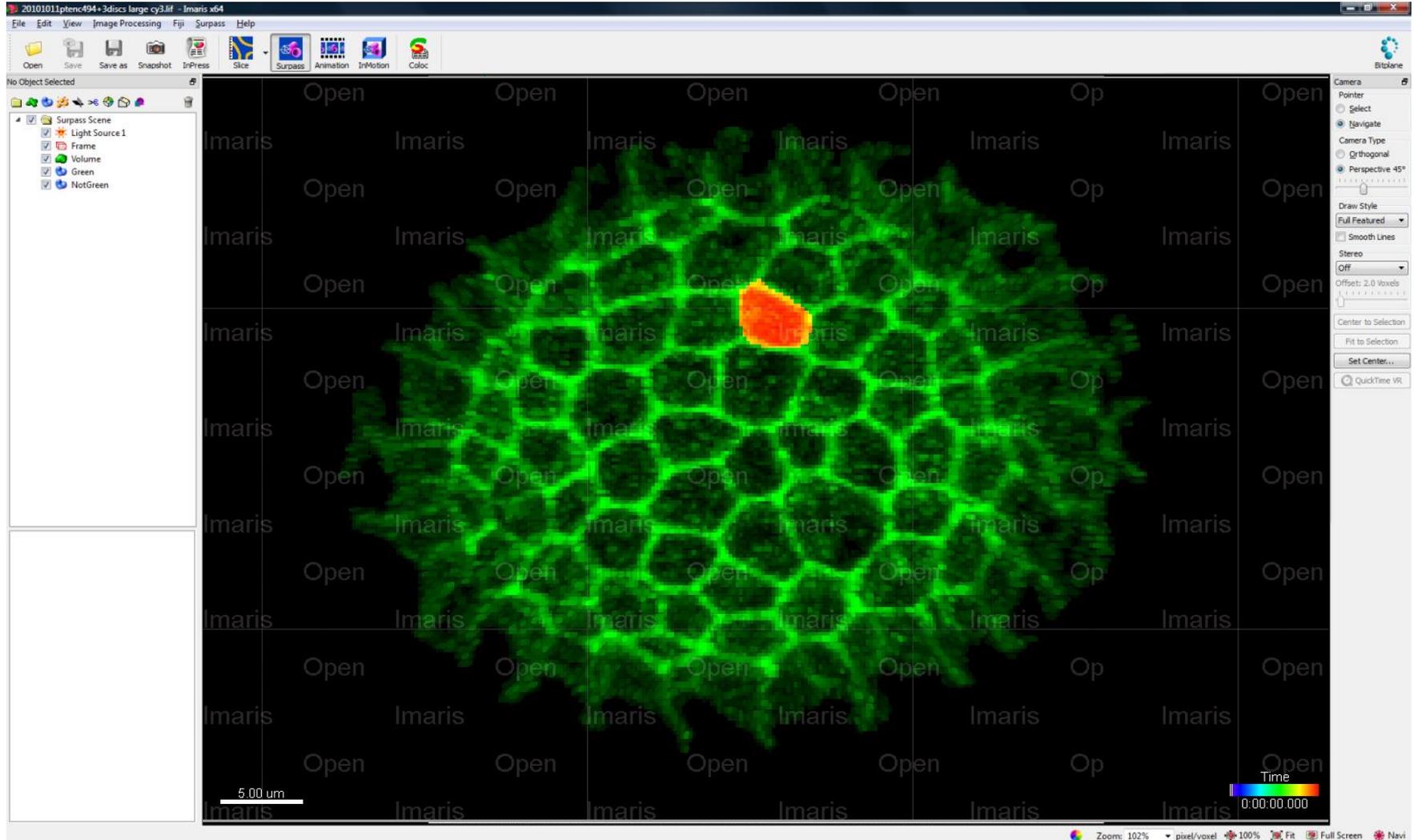


15 μm

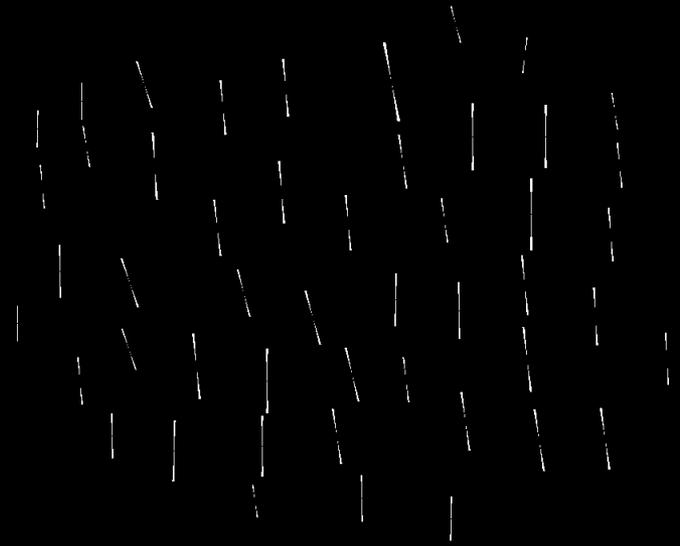
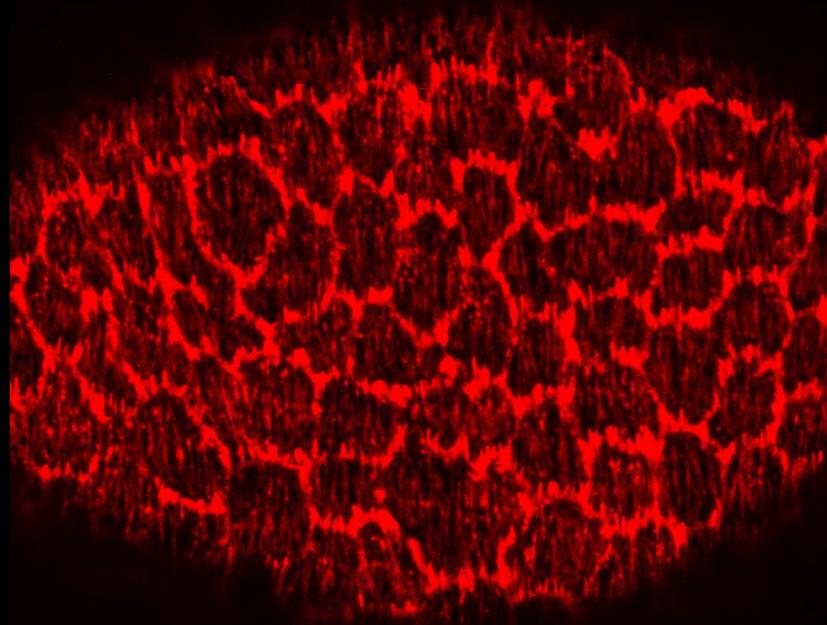
Etude de la coordination de la croissance et du développement entre 2 tissus



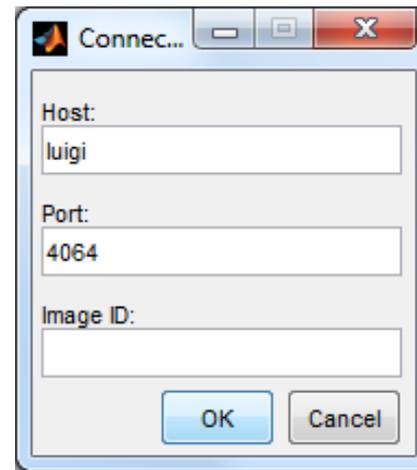
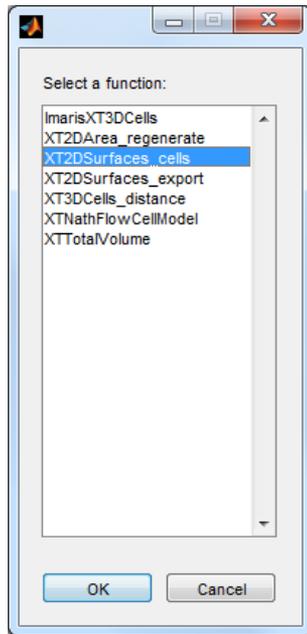
Segmentation de cellules



Orientation de fibres de collagène



Mais aussi...



- Automatisation d'exécution de scripts Imaris
- Ouverture d'images depuis OMERO (via Matlab)
- Analyse de biofilms, FISH, ...



Analyse de données

Analyses

- Alignement
 - Bowtie
- Épissage alternatif
 - Tophat
- Expression différentielle
 - Cufflinks

```
pouchinp@bowser: ~  
pouchinp@bowser:~$ tophat --help  
tophat:  
TopHat maps short sequences from spliced transcripts to whole genomes.  
  
Usage:  
  tophat [options] <bowtie_index> <reads1[,reads2,...]> [reads1[,reads2,...]]  
                                           [quals1[,quals2,...]] [quals1[,quals2,...]]  
  
Options:  
  -v/--version  
  -o/--output-dir <string> [ default: ./tophat_out ]  
  --bowtie1 [ default: bowtie2 ]  
  -N/--read-mismatches <int> [ default: 2 ]  
  --read-gap-length <int> [ default: 2 ]  
  --read-edit-dist <int> [ default: 2 ]  
  --read-realign-edit-dist <int> [ default: "read-edit-dist" + 1 ]  
  -a/--min-anchor <int> [ default: 8 ]  
  -m/--splice-mismatches <0-2> [ default: 0 ]  
  -i/--min-intron-length <int> [ default: 50 ]  
  -I/--max-intron-length <int> [ default: 500000 ]  
  -g/--max-multihits <int> [ default: 20 ]  
  --suppress-hits  
  -x/--transcriptome-max-hits <int> [ default: 60 ]  
  -M/--prefilter-multihits ( for -G/--GTF option, enable
```

NucBase

The screenshot displays the NucBase application window, which is divided into three main sections for configuring a sequence analysis task.

Step 1 - Reads

- An "Optional" section with a button labeled "Convert FASTQ/FASTA to TXT".
- A text input field followed by a "Load" button.
- A large empty rectangular area for displaying read data.

Step 2 - Target sequence(s)

- Radio buttons for "File" (selected) and "Folder".
- A section titled "Select a file containing one or more sequences :" with a text input field and a "Load" button.
- A section titled "Or copy/paste one sequence :" containing:
 - A "Name :" label and a text input field.
 - A "Sequence :" label and a large text area for pasting the sequence.

Step 3 - Options

- Three checkboxes: "Count summary", "Unmatched sequences", and "Absent from sequences".
- A "Mismatches :" label with a numeric input field set to "0" and up/down arrow buttons.
- A "Core seq. size :" label with a numeric input field set to "∞" and up/down arrow buttons.

At the bottom of the window, there is a "Start" button and a progress bar.

Et après ?

Au-delà du traitement...

Perspectives



Analyse



Analyse

